

Yip, Ka-Fai. 2026. Doubling Down on Exclusivity: Issues at the Syntax-Semantics Interface. Doctoral dissertation, Yale University.

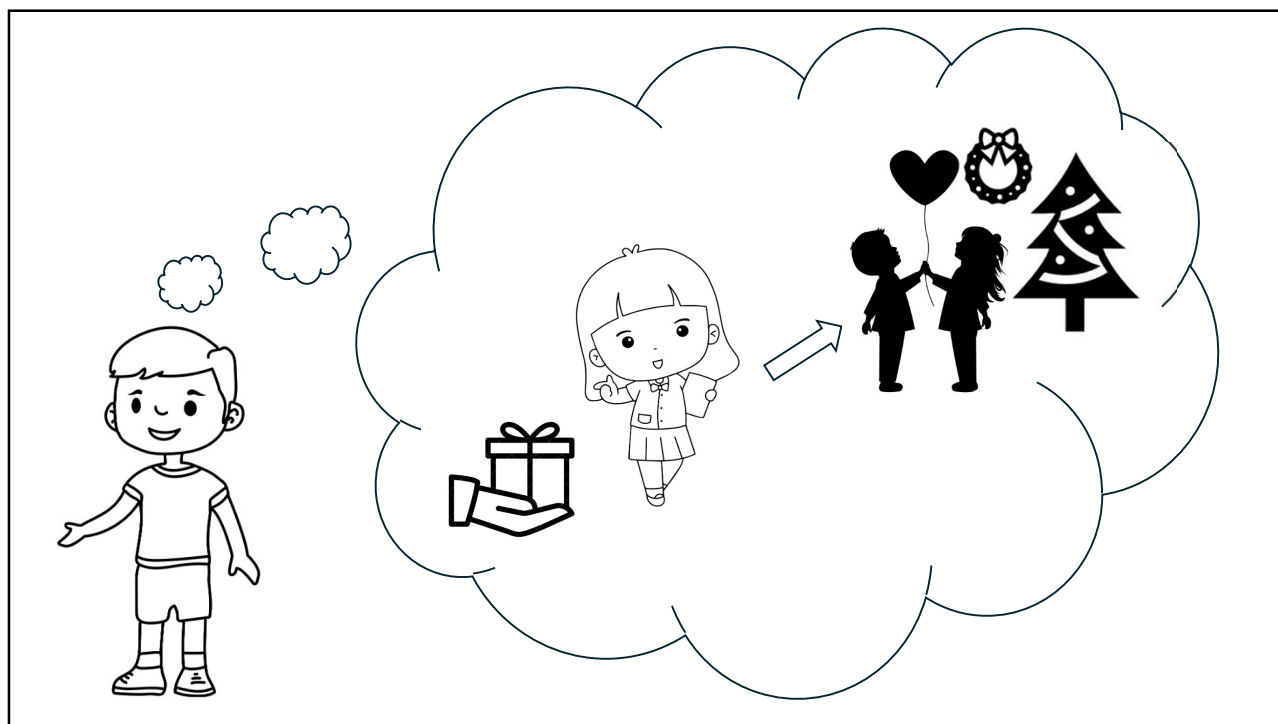
Appendix B

Appendix B: Storyboards

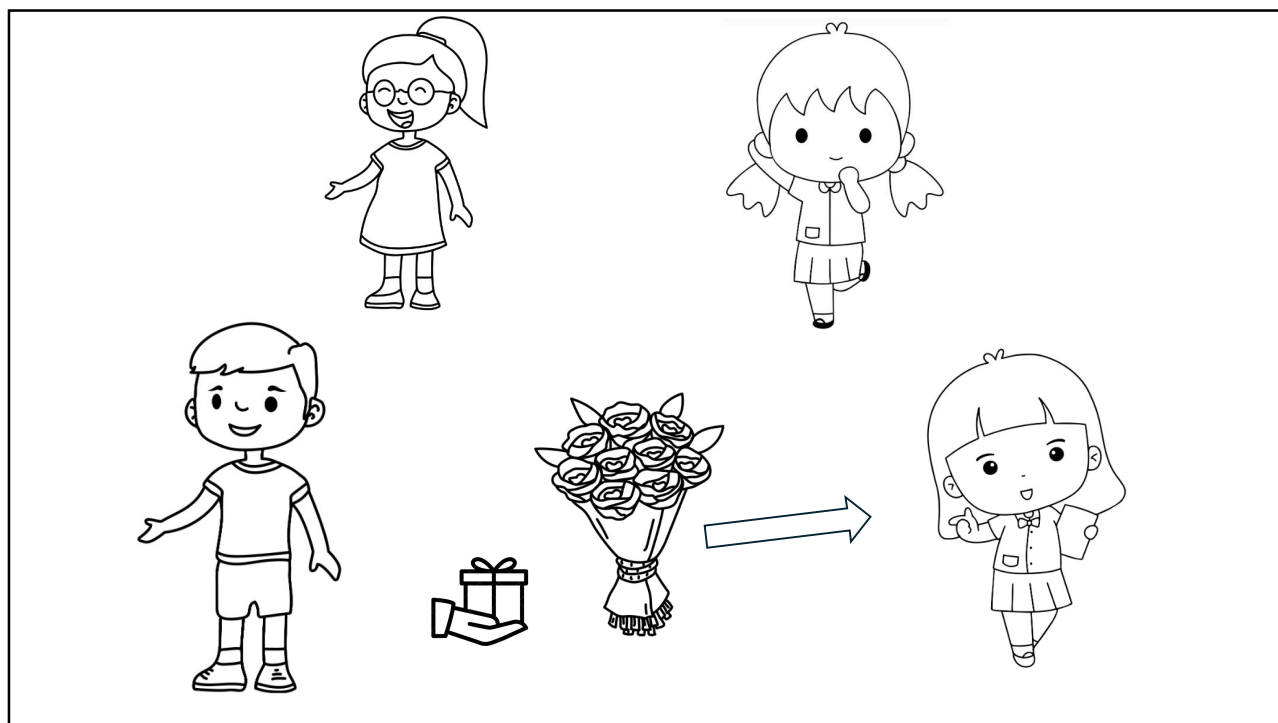
Four storyboards were used for elicitation. They were constructed by the author (with open copy right materials) or adapted from [Totem Field Storyboards](#).

- (1) a. Christmas Party (by the author)
- b. Bake off (adapted from [Totem Field Storyboards](#), by TFS Working Group)
- c. Karaoke (by the author)
- d. Animal Party (adapted from [Totem Field Storyboards](#), by Patrick Littell)

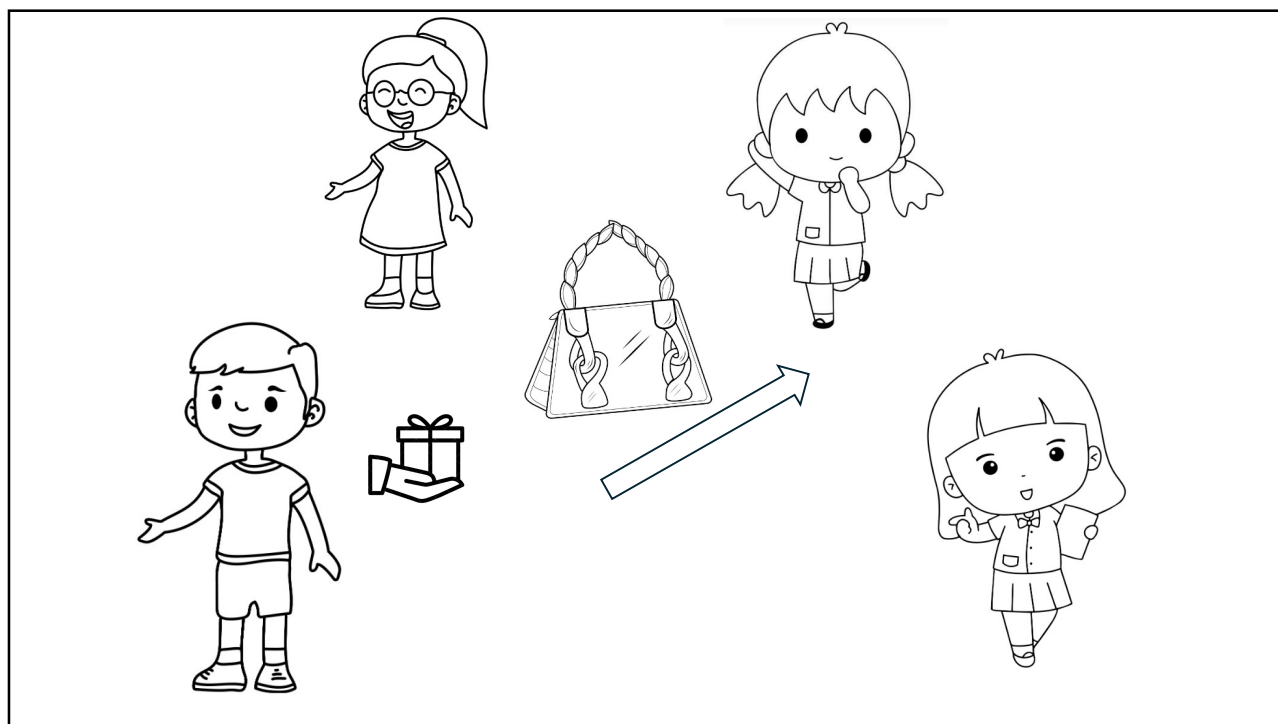
Christmas Party



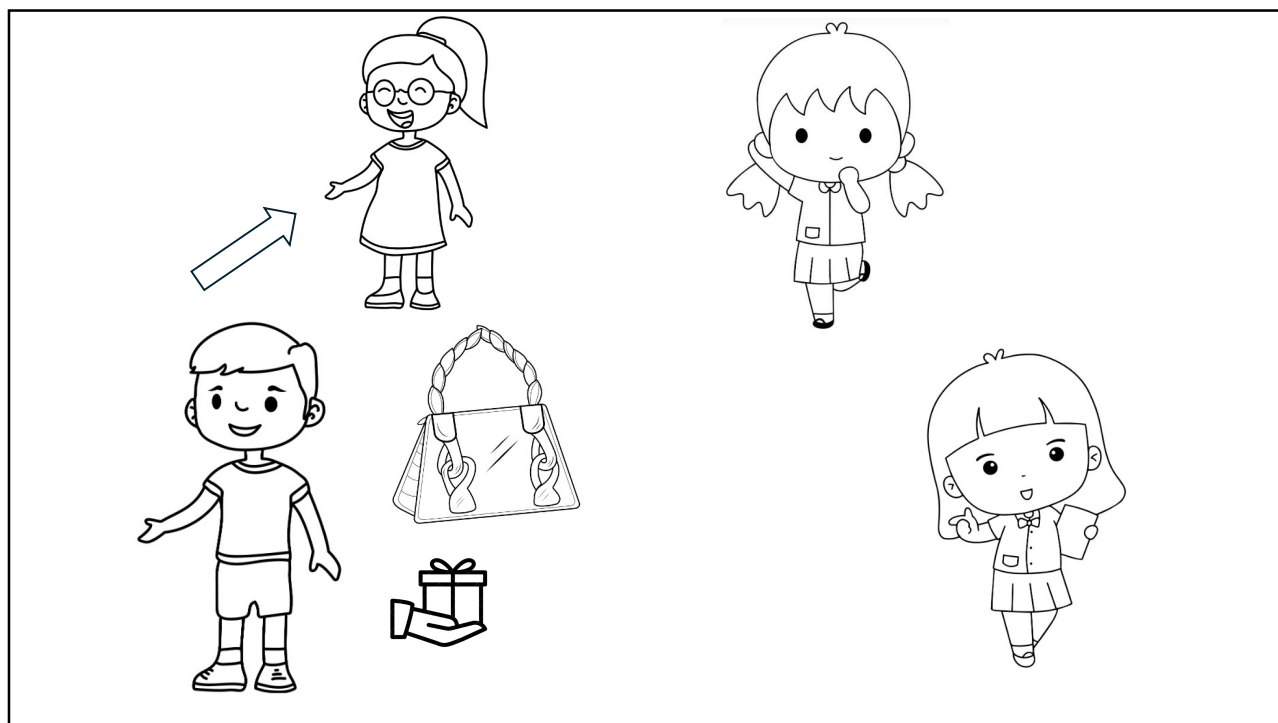
¹ Nam plans to give a gift to a girl for inviting her to a Christmas party.



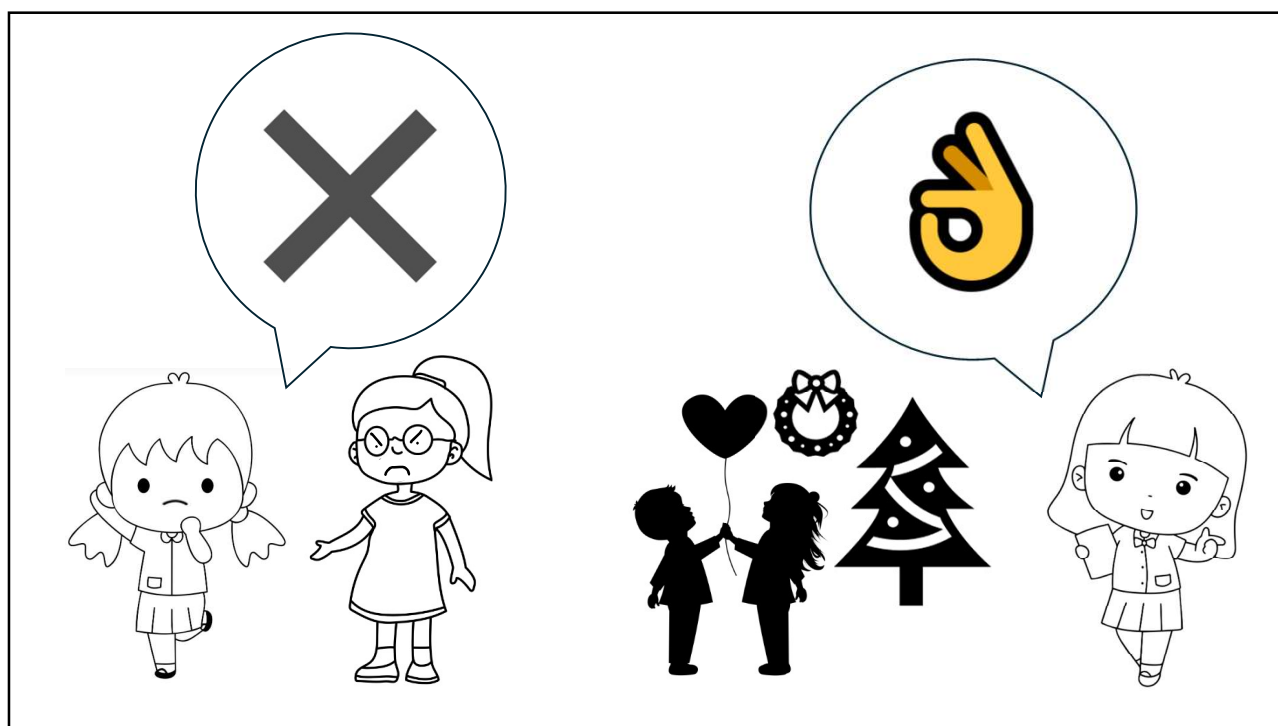
² Nam gave flowers to Linh.



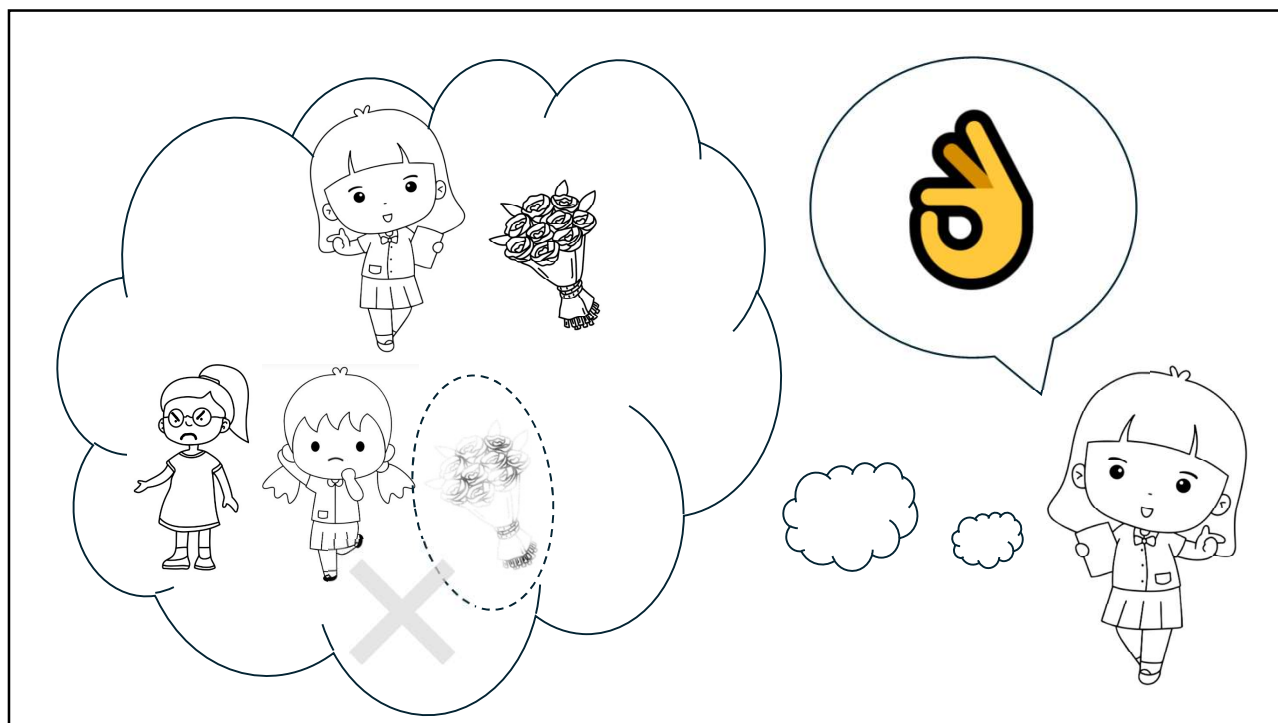
³ Nam gave a handbag to Giang.



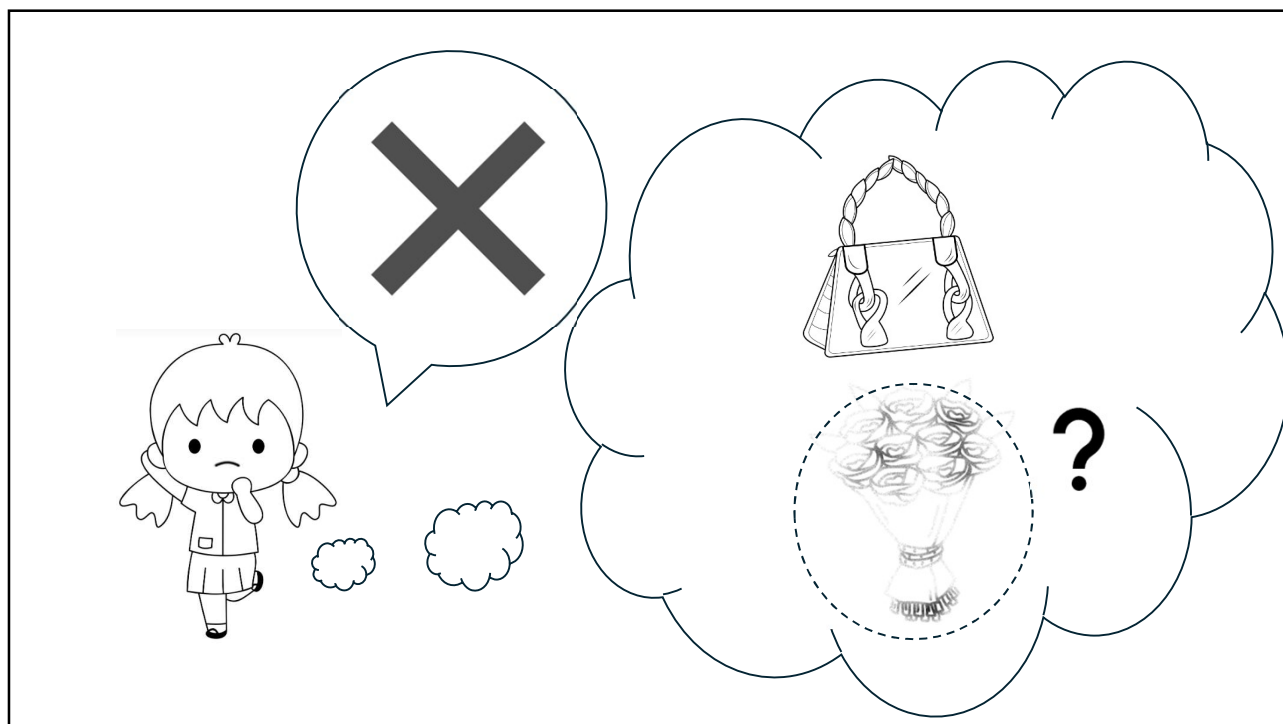
⁴ Nam also gave a handbag to Tuyet.



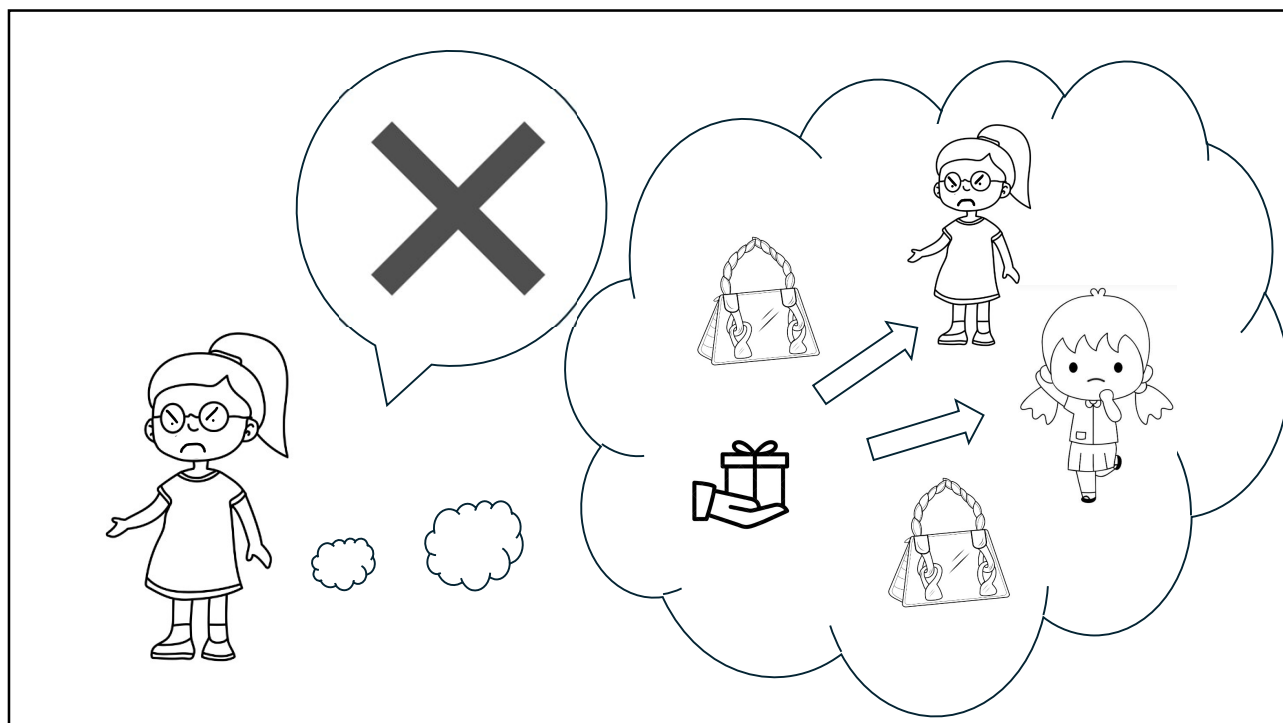
⁵ Only Linh said yes. Both Giang and Tuyết said no.



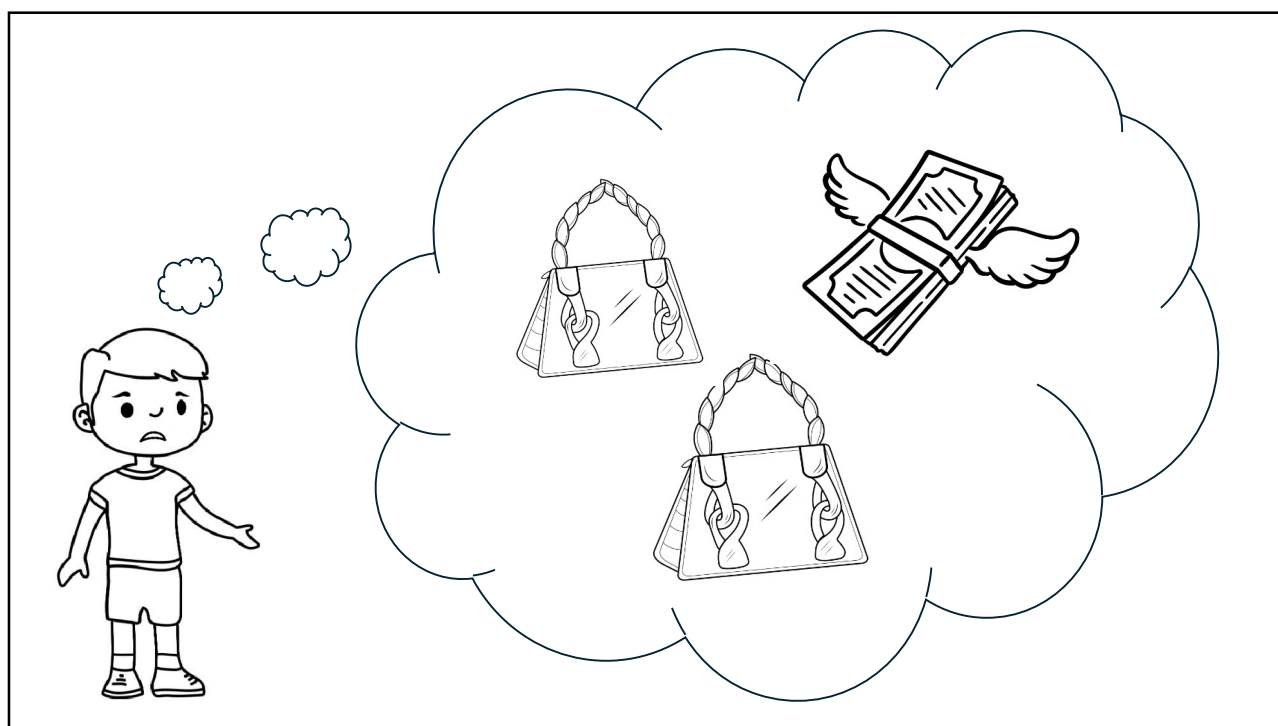
⁶ Linh say yes because Nam only gave flowers to HER, but not to Giang or Tuyết.



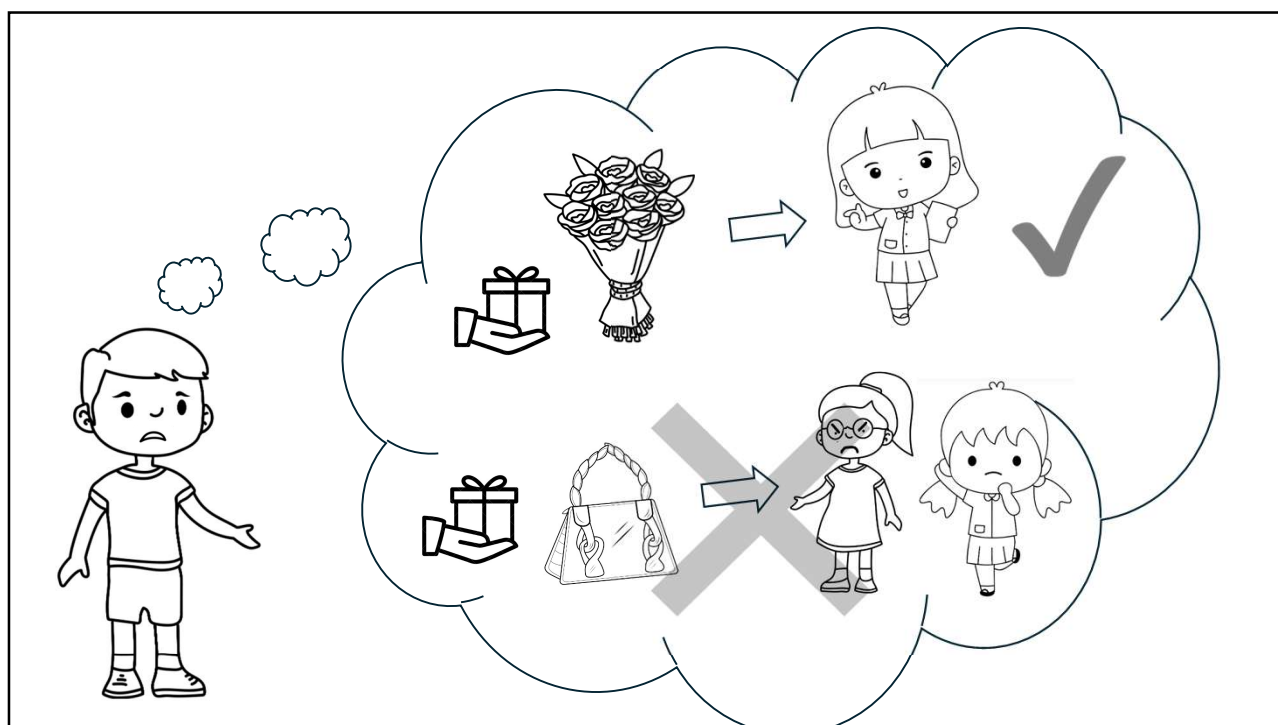
⁷ Giang said no because Nam only gave a HANDBAG to her, but not flowers.



⁸ Tuyết said no because Nam did not only gave a handbag to HER, but he also gave one to Giang.

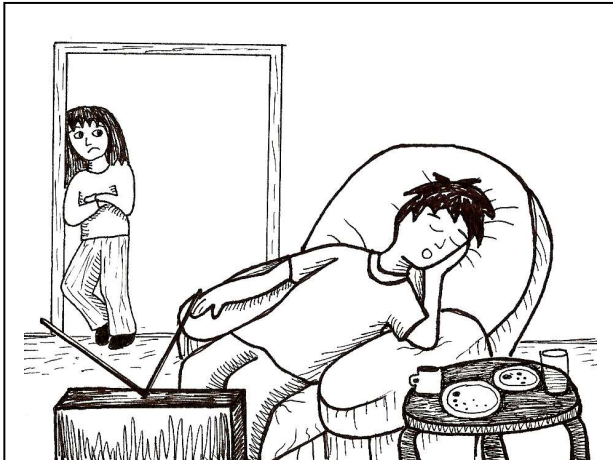


⁹ Nam thinks he wasted money on buying the handbags.

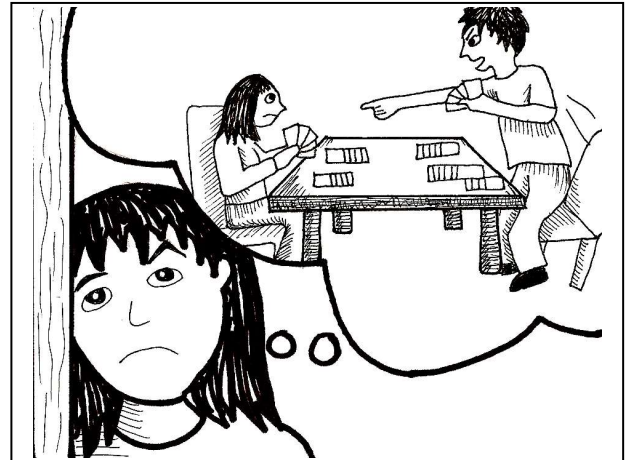


¹⁰ Nam thinks that he should have only given flowers to Linh.
He should not have given the handbags to Giang and Tuyết.

Bake Off



¹ Lan's husband is very lazy.



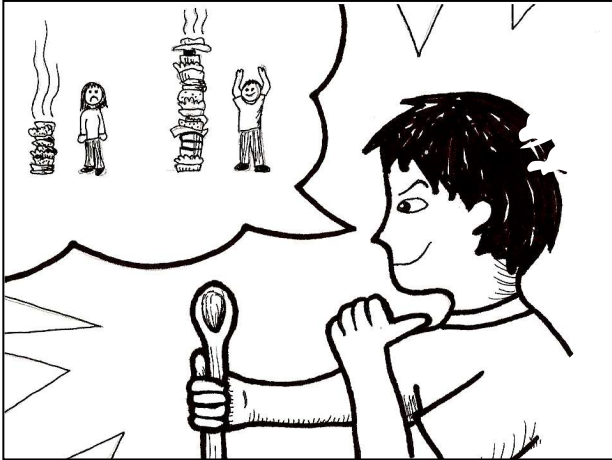
² But he's also very competitive!



³ So she challenged him to a baking contest ...



⁴ "I bet I can bake more pies than you can!"



5 "No, I can bake the most pies!"



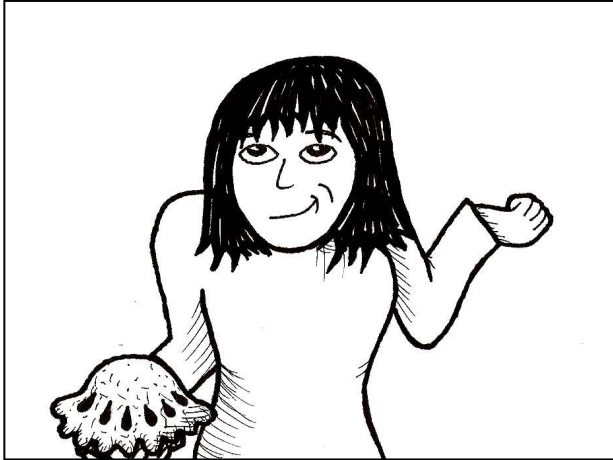
6 So they started baking.



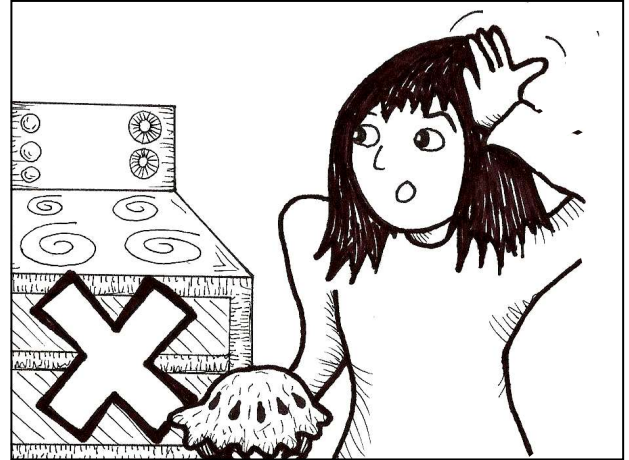
7 Her husband baked six pies.



8 He even baked a cake!



⁹ Lan only made one pie!



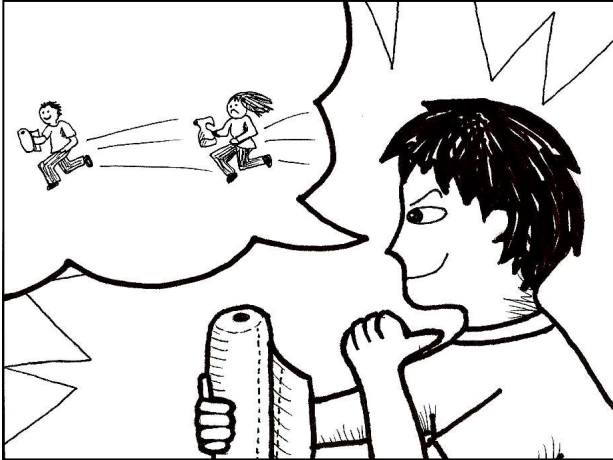
¹⁰ She didn't even put it in the oven!



¹¹ After the contest, the kitchen was very messy.



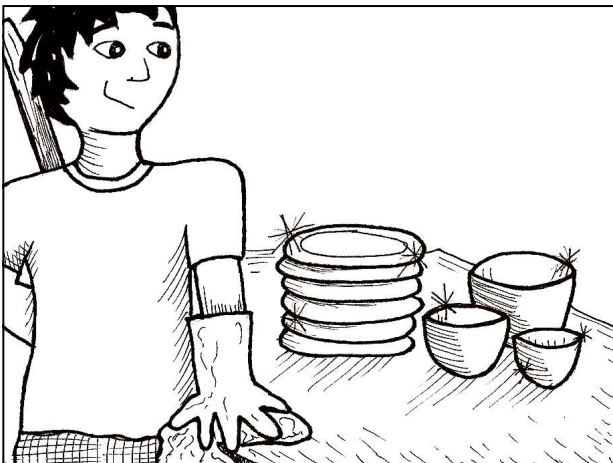
¹² "I bet I can clean faster than you can!"



13 "No, I can clean the fastest!"



14 So they started cleaning.



15 Her husband cleaned six plates and three bowls.



16 He even swept the floor!



17 Lan only cleaned two plates.



18 She didn't even get all the dirt off!



19 "I win! I baked more than you and cleaned more than you!"



20 "Yeah... but now I have a lot of pies and a clean kitchen!"

Karaoke



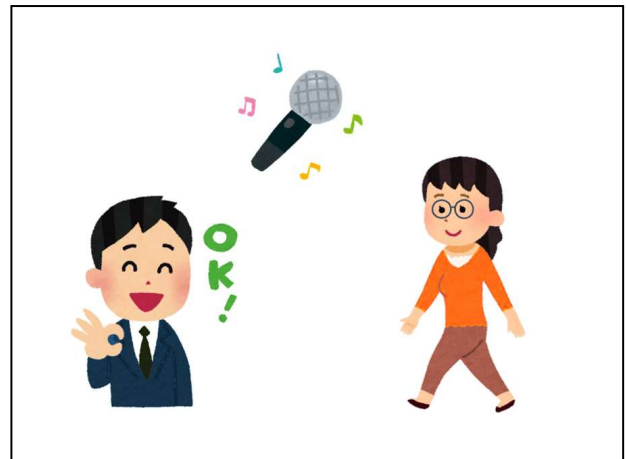
¹ Minh's two little sisters want to come with him to Karaoke tonight.



² The older little sister Châu is already 18 year old.



³ The younger little sister Kim is only 10 year old.



⁴ Minh says: Châu, you can come with me.



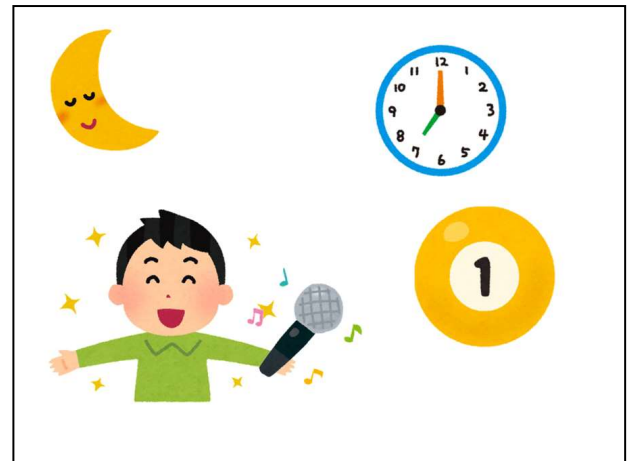
⁵ Kim, you cannot. You are only a child!



⁶ Kim is sad, but she does not cry. She only watches her older brother and sister walk out.



⁷ They arrive at the Karaoke. Minh's friend Phong is already there.



⁸ Phong says: We only have one hour.



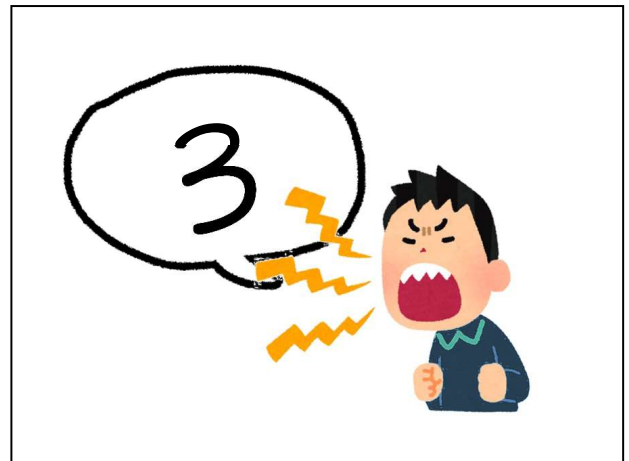
⁹ Minh, you can only sing three songs!



¹⁰ Châu, you also can only sing three songs!



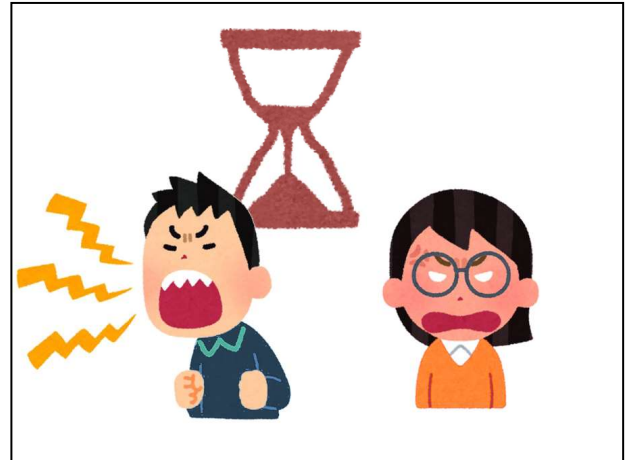
¹¹ However, Phong himself sang ten songs.



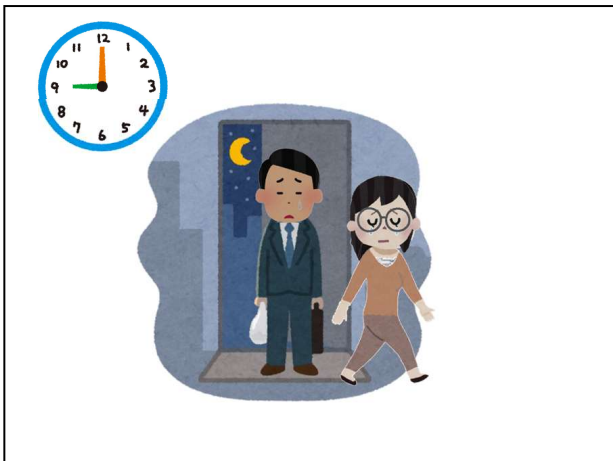
¹² Minh says: You did not only sing three!



¹³ Phong says: I never said I cannot sing more than three songs!



¹⁴ Minh and Châu are very angry, but the time is already up.

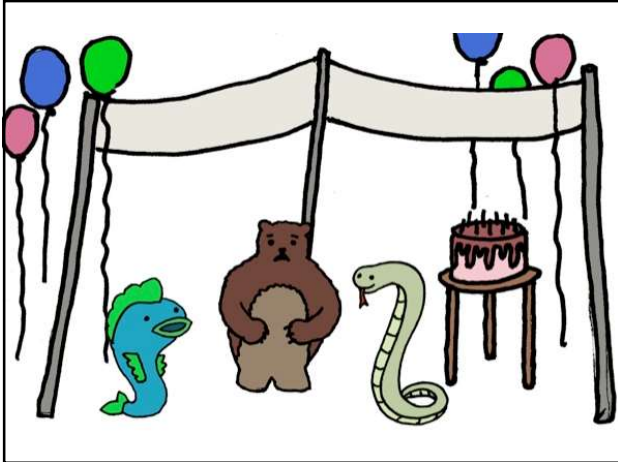


¹⁵ Minh and Châu return home sadly.

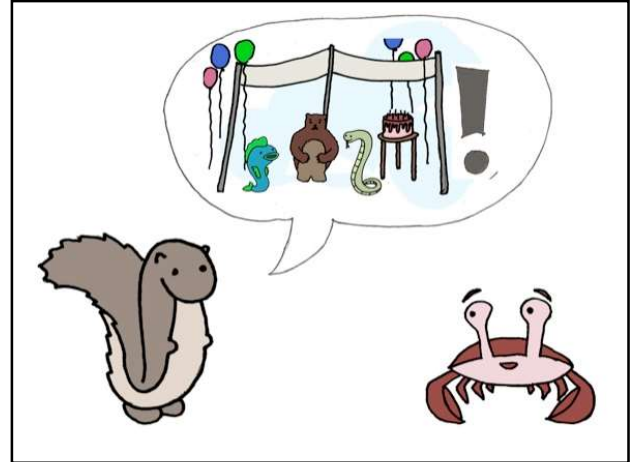


¹⁶ Guess what? Kim is using the TV as a karaoke to sing!

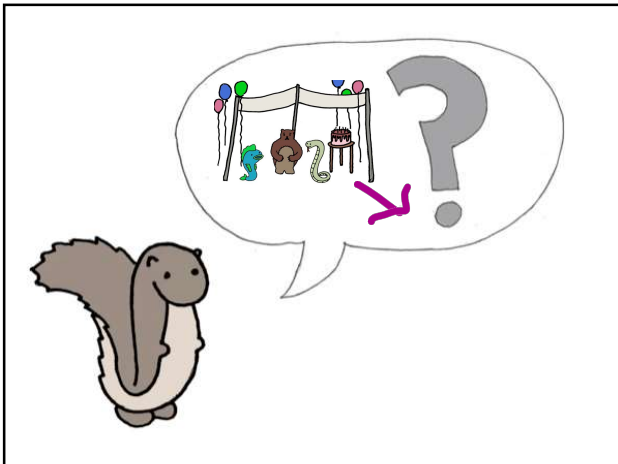
Animal Party



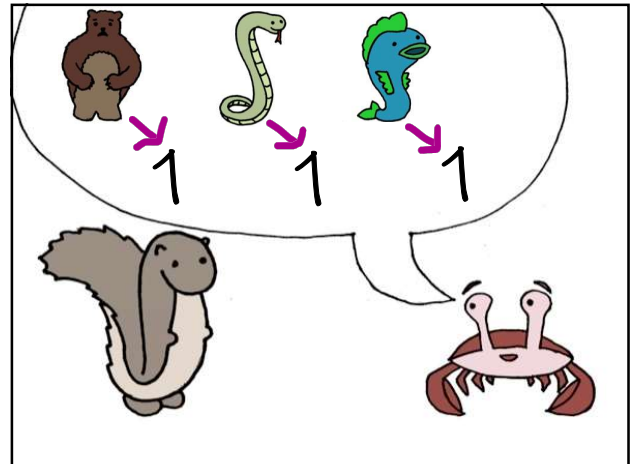
¹ Yesterday, Fish, Bear, and Snake threw a party.



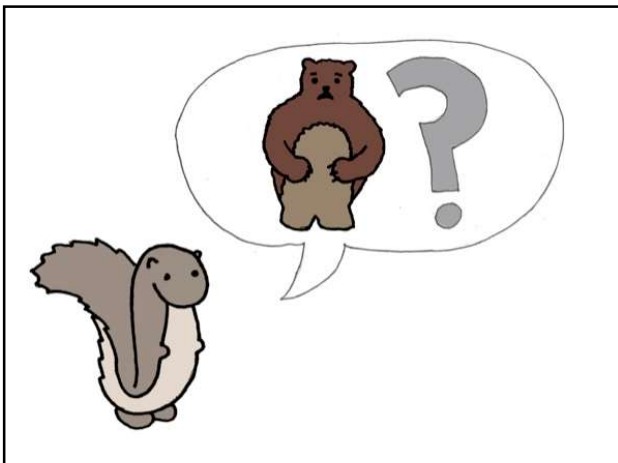
² Squirrel says: "What a great party!"



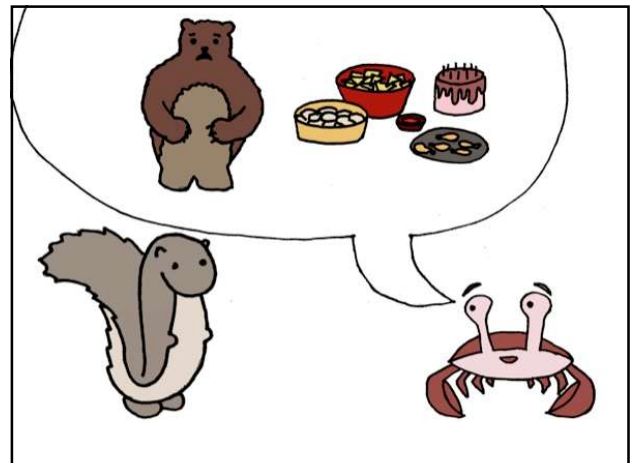
³ Squirrel asks: "What did everyone bring to the party?"



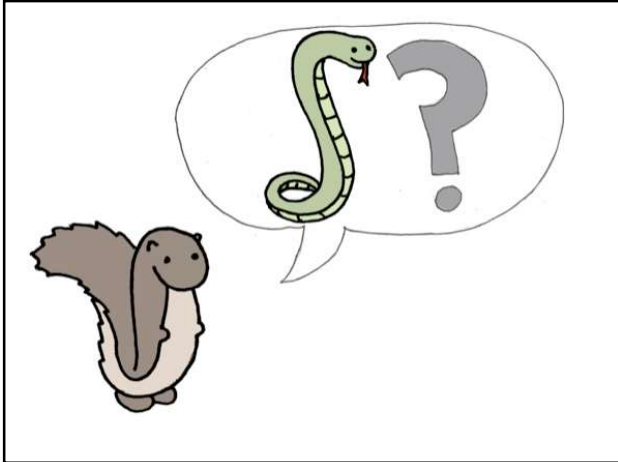
⁴ Crab answers: "Everyone only brought one kind of thing. We did not overlap."



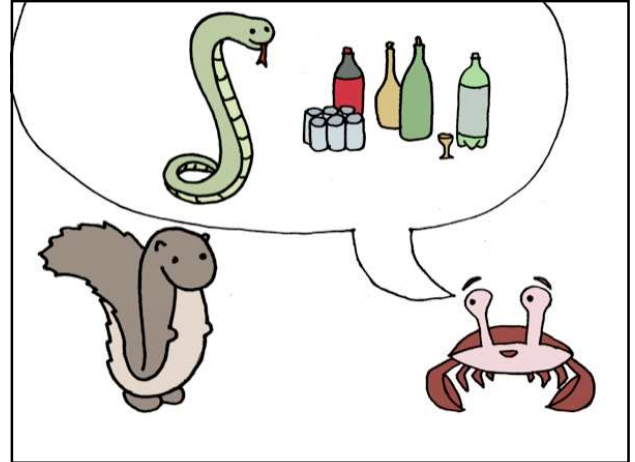
⁵ Squirrel asks: "Bear only brought what?"



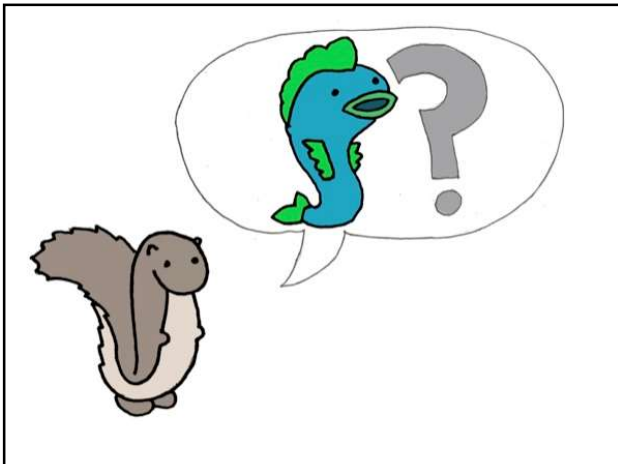
⁶ Crab answers: "Bear only brought the food."



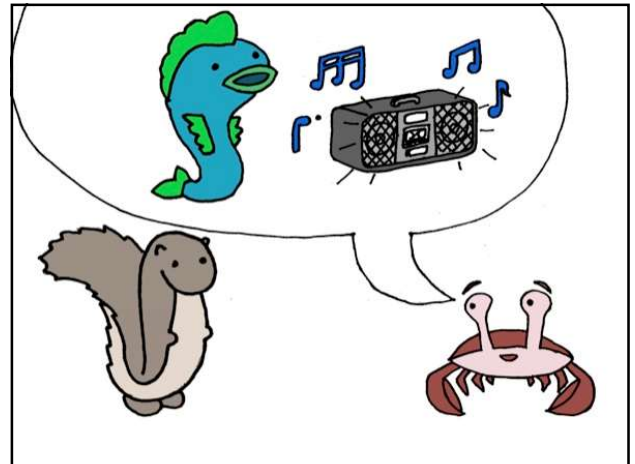
7 Squirrel asks: "Snake only brought what?"



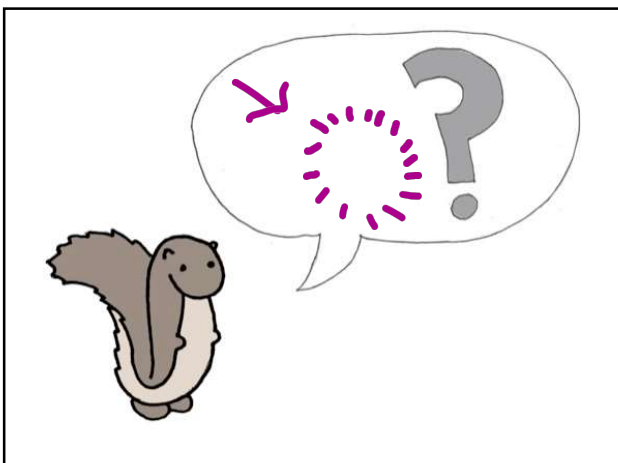
8 Crab answers: "Snake only brought the drink."



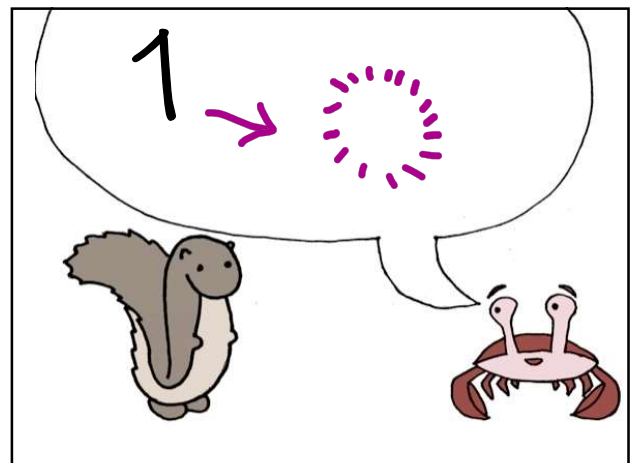
9 Squirrel asks: "Fish only brought what?"



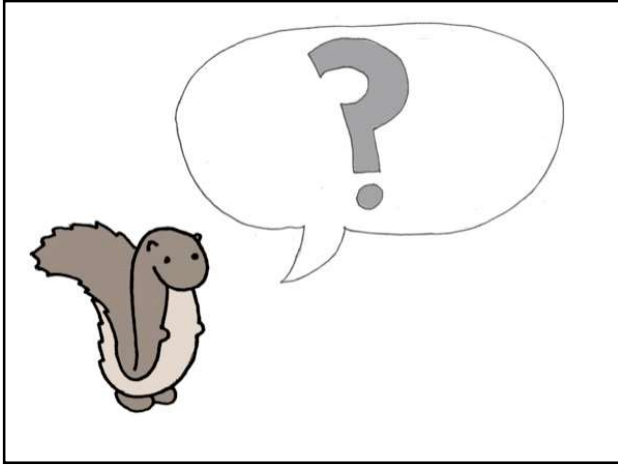
10 Crab answers: "Fish only brought the music."



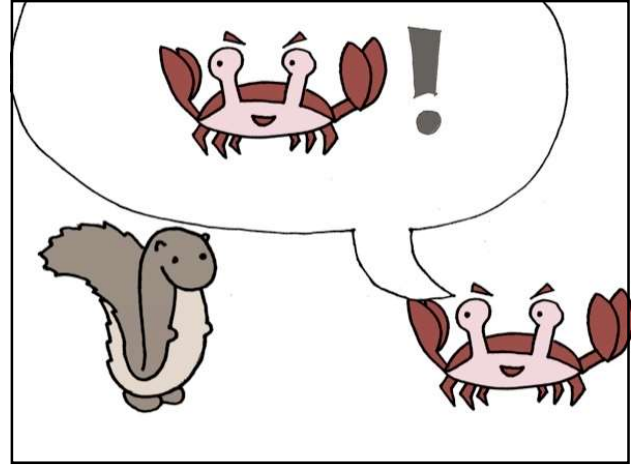
11 Squirrel asks: "Was there anyone brought nothing?"



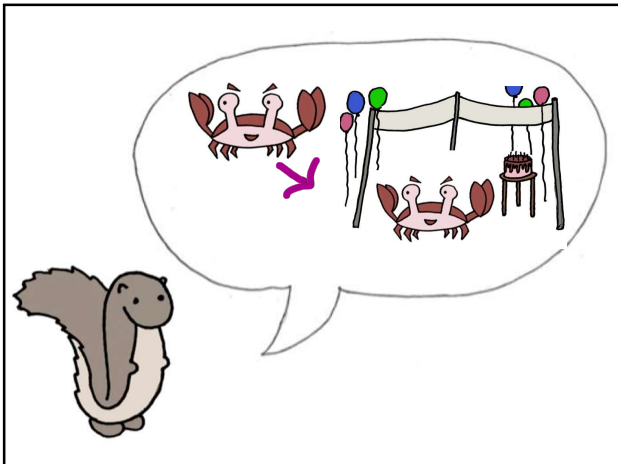
12 Crab answers: "Yes. There was only one such animal."



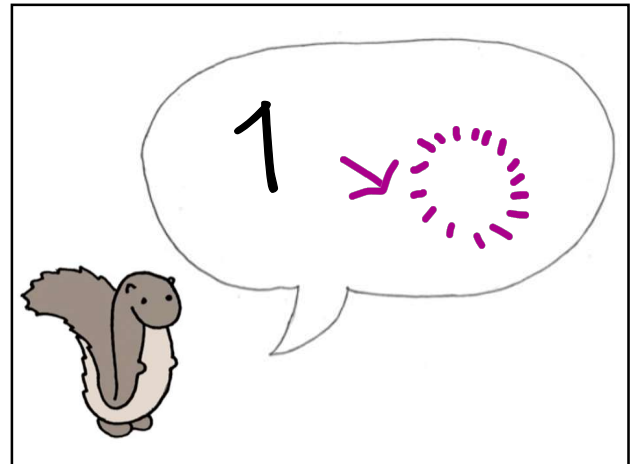
13 Squirrel asks: "Only who brought nothing?"



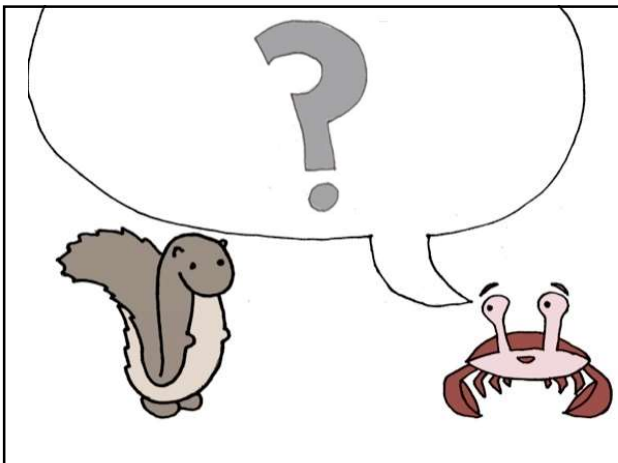
14 Crab answers: "Only me! Haha!"



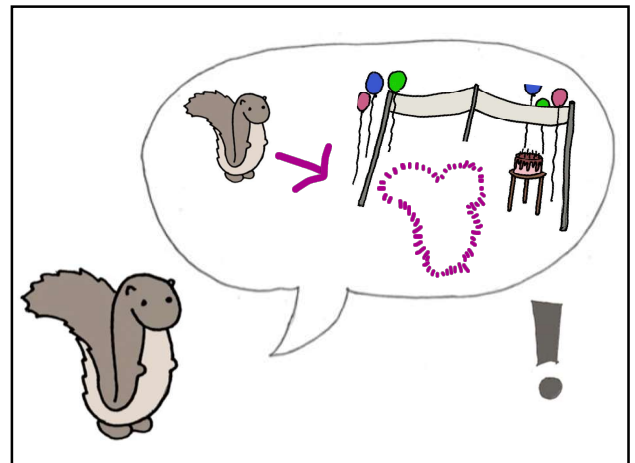
15 Squirrel says: "Actually, you at least brought yourself."



16 Squirrel says: "I know someone who really did not bring anything."



17 Crab asks: "Who?"



18 Squirrel answers: "Me! I did not even bring myself to the party!"